



BRANZ Appraised

Appraisal No. 956 [2022]

HYDRATHANE EXTERIOR WATERPROOFING MEMBRANE

Appraisal No. 956 [2022]

This Appraisal replaces BRANZ
Appraisal No. 956 [2017]



BRANZ Appraisals

Technical Assessments of
products for building and
construction.



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Product

- 1.1 Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane is a liquid-applied waterproofing membrane for use under ceramic or stone tile finishes on external decks and balconies.

Scope

- 2.1 Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane has been appraised for use as a deck and balcony waterproofing membrane for buildings within the following scope:
 - the scope limitations of NZBC Acceptable Solution E2/AS1, Paragraph 1.1; or,
 - the scope limitations of NZBC Acceptable Solution E2/AS1, Paragraph 1.1 with regards to building height and floor plan area when subject to specific engineering design; and,
 - with substrates of fibre cement compressed sheet or suspended concrete slab; and,
 - with minimum falls for decks and balconies of 1:40; and,
 - with deck and balcony size limited to 40 m²; and,
 - situated in NZS 3604 Wind Zones up to, and including, Extra High.
- 2.2 Decks and balconies must be designed and constructed in accordance with the following limitations:
 - with the membrane continually protected from exposure to ultraviolet (UV) light and from physical damage by ceramic or stone tile finishes; and,
 - with no steps within the deck level and no down pipes discharging directly onto the deck.
- 2.3 Movement and control joints in the substrate must be carried through the membrane and tile finish. The design and construction of the substrate and movement and control joints is specific to each building, and is therefore the responsibility of the building designer and building contractor and is outside the scope of this Appraisal.
- 2.4 The ceramic or stone tile finishes are outside the scope of this Appraisal.
- 2.5 The membrane must be installed by trained installers, approved by Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd.

Building Regulations

New Zealand Building Code (NZBC)

3.1 In the opinion of BRANZ, Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane, if designed, used, installed and maintained in accordance with the statements and conditions of this Appraisal, will meet the following provisions of the NZBC:

Clause B2 DURABILITY: Performance B2.3.1 (b) 15 years and B2.3.2. Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane meets these requirements. See Paragraph 9.1.

Clause E2 EXTERNAL MOISTURE: Performance E2.3.1 and E2.3.2. Decks and balconies incorporating Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane meets these requirements. See Paragraphs 12.1-12.9.

Clause F2 HAZARDOUS BUILDING MATERIALS: Performance F2.3.1. Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane meets this requirement.

Technical Specification

4.1 Materials supplied by Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd are as follows:

- **Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane** is a Class III, flexible, fast curing one-part, water-based polyurethane waterproofing membrane. It is supplied as a pink liquid in 4 and 15 L containers.
- **Primax** is a two-pack, water-resistant, bonding primer for external porous and low porosity substrates. It is supplied in a 5 L/5 kg kit.
- **Bond Breaker Tape** is a fibre reinforced plastic tape installed to accommodate normal substrate differential movement. It is supplied in a roll 48 mm wide x 25 m long.
- **Reomat** is an alkali-resistant reinforcing fibre installed over the Bond Breaker Tape to increase strength and ensure correct membrane thickness. It is supplied in a roll 140 mm wide x 100 m long.

Handling and Storage

5.1 All materials must be stored inside, up off concrete floors, in dry conditions, out of direct sunlight and freezing conditions. The materials in the original, unopened packaging have a shelf life of 12 months from date of manufacture. Once opened, the materials must be used within 3 months.

Technical Literature

6.1 Contact Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd for details of the current Technical Literature for the Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane. The Technical Literature must be read in conjunction with this Appraisal. All aspects of design, use, installation and maintenance contained in the Technical Literature and within the scope of this Appraisal must be followed.

Design Information

General

- 7.1 Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane is for use on decks and balconies where an impervious waterproof membrane is required to prevent damage to building elements and adjoining areas.
- 7.2 The membrane must be protected from exposure to UV light and from physical damage by ceramic or stone tile finishes within seven days.
- 7.3 The effective control of internal moisture must be considered at the design stage due to the impermeability of the membrane. Refer to the BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Membrane Roofing.
- 7.4 Movement and control joints may be required depending on the shape and size of the deck, and the finish specified. Design guidelines for control joints for tiles can be found in the BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling.

- 7.5 Timber framing must comply with NZS 3604, or where specific engineering design is used, the framing shall be of at least equivalent stiffness to the framing provisions of NZS 3604, or comply with the serviceability criteria of AS/NZS 1170. In all cases, framing must be provided so that the maximum span of the substrate as specified by the substrate manufacturer is met and that all sheet edges are fully supported.
- 7.6 Timber framing supporting the substrates must be constructed such that deflections do not exceed 1/360th of the span. Where NZS 3604 is used, the allowable joist spans given in Table 7.1 must be reduced by 20%.

Substrates

Fibre Cement Compressed Sheet

- 8.1 Fibre cement compressed sheet must be manufactured to comply with the requirements of AS/NZS 2908.2 and must be specified by the manufacturer as being suitable for use as an external decking substrate. The fibre cement sheet must be of a thickness to meet specific structural design requirements and must be secured to the structure to resist wind uplift and all other forces acting on the deck or balcony, such as deflection from gravity and live loads. Installation must be in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer.

Concrete

- 8.2 Concrete substrates must be to a specific engineering design meeting the requirements of the NZBC, such as concrete construction to NZS 3101.

Durability

Serviceable Life

- 9.1 Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane, when subjected to normal conditions of environment and use, is expected to have a serviceable life of at least 15 years and be compatible with ceramic or stone tile finishes with a design serviceable life of 15-25 years.

Maintenance

- 10.1 No maintenance of the membrane will be required provided significant substrate movement does not occur and the tile finish remains intact. Regular checks must be made of the tiling to ensure it is sound and will not allow moisture to penetrate. Any cracks or damage must be repaired immediately by repairing the tiles, grout and sealant.
- 10.2 In the event of damage to the membrane, the tiling must be removed and the membrane repaired by removing the damaged portion and applying a patch as for new work.
- 10.3 Drainage outlets must be maintained to operate effectively, and tile finishes must be kept clean.

Prevention of Fire Occurring

- 11.1 Separation or protection must be provided to the Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane from heat sources such as fireplaces, heating appliances and chimneys. Part 7 of NZBC Verification Method C/VM1 and Acceptable Solution C/AS1, and NZBC Acceptable Solution C/AS2 provide methods for separation and protection of combustible materials from heat sources.

External Moisture

- 12.1 Decks and balconies must be designed and constructed to shed precipitated moisture. They must also take account of snowfalls in snow prone areas. A means of meeting code compliance with NZBC Clause E2.3.1 is provided by the Technical Literature which gives details aligned with NZBC Acceptable Solution E2/AS1.
- 12.2 When installed in accordance with this Appraisal and the Technical Literature, Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane will prevent the penetration of water and will therefore meet code compliance with NZBC Clause E2.3.2. The membrane is impervious to water and will give a weathertight deck or balcony.



- 12.3 Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane is impermeable, therefore a means of dissipating construction moisture must be provided in the building design and construction to meet code compliance with NZBC Clause E2.3.6.
- 12.4 The minimum fall to decks and balconies is 1 in 40. The minimum fall to gutters is 1 in 60 and all falls must slope to an outlet. Inadequate falls will allow moisture to collect and increase the risk of deterioration of the membrane and tile finish.
- 12.5 Deck and balcony falls must be built into the substrate and not created with mortar screeds applied over the membrane.
- 12.6 Allowance for deflection and settlement of the substrate must be made in the design of the deck or balcony to ensure falls are maintained and no ponding of water can occur.
- 12.7 Drainage flanges must be used for any outlet and must be fitted with a grate or cage to reduce potential sources of blockages. An overflow must be provided where the deck or balcony does not drain to an external gutter or spouting.
- 12.8 Penetrations and upstands of the membrane must be raised above the level of any possible flooding caused by blockage of deck and balcony drainage.
- 12.9 The design of details not covered by the Technical Literature is subject to specific weathertightness design and is outside the scope of this Appraisal.

Installation Information

Installation Skill Level Requirement

- 13.1 Installation of the membrane must be completed by trained installers, approved by Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd that have experience in the application of waterproofing membranes and understand waterproofing principles.
- 13.2 Installation of substrates must be completed by, or under the supervision of, Licensed Building Practitioners (LBP) with the relevant Licence Class, in accordance with the instructions given within the Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd Technical Literature and this Appraisal.

Preparation of Substrates

- 14.1 Substrates must be dry, clean and stable before installation commences. Surfaces must be smooth and free from nibs, sharp edges, dust, dirt or other materials such as oil, grease or concrete formwork release agents. All surface defects must be filled to achieve an even and uniform surface.
- 14.2 The relative humidity of concrete substrates must be 75% or less before membrane application. The concrete can be checked for dryness by using a hygrometer, as set out in BRANZ Bulletin No. 585.
- 14.3 The moisture content of the timber substructure must be a maximum of 20% and fibre cement sheets must be dry at the time of membrane application. This will generally require the fibre cement sheets to be covered until just before the membrane is applied, to prevent rain wetting.
- 14.4 Substrates must be primed with Primax and allowed to dry fully before the membrane is installed.

Membrane Installation

- 15.1 Installation must not be undertaken where the substrate surface temperature is below 5°C or above 35°C.
- 15.2 Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane must be thoroughly stirred before application.
- 15.3 The membrane must be applied in a minimum of two coats at the rates set out in the Technical Literature. Subsequent coats must be applied in an opposite direction to the previous coat. The total finished thickness of the membrane must be 2 mm minimum.
- 15.4 Membrane application can be made by roller (medium/long nap) or brush (long bristle).
- 15.5 The installation and use of a reinforcement or bond breaker must comply with the instructions in the Technical Literature.
- 15.6 Clean up may be undertaken with water.

Tiling

- 16.1 The membrane must be fully cured before tiling. The cured membrane must be protected at all times to prevent mechanical damage, so may require temporary protection until the finishing is completed.
- 16.2 Tiling must be undertaken in accordance with AS 3958.1 and the BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling. The compatibility of the tile adhesive must be confirmed with the adhesive manufacturer or Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd.

Inspections

- 17.1 Critical areas of inspection for waterproofing systems are:
- Construction of substrates, including crack control and installation of bond breakers and movement control joints.
 - Moisture content of the substrate prior to the application of the membrane.
 - Acceptance of the substrate by the membrane installer prior to application of the membrane.
 - Installation of the membrane to the manufacturer's instructions, particularly installation to the correct thickness and use of reinforcement.
 - Membrane curing and integrity prior to the installation of tiles, including protection from moisture, frost and mechanical damage during curing.

Health and Safety

- 18.1 Safe use and handling procedures for the membrane system are provided in the Technical Literature. The products must be used in conjunction with the relevant Material Safety Data Sheet.

Basis of Appraisal

The following is a summary of the technical investigations carried out:

Tests

- 19.1 The following testing of Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane has been undertaken by the following organisations:
- CSIRO, Australia – testing to the requirements of AS/NZS 4858:2004 including Appendix A the effect of heat aging, bleach, detergent and water on tensile and elongation, water vapour transmission to ASTM E96-92, Appendix B, resistance of waterproofing membranes to cyclic movement, and water absorption.
 - BRANZ – adhesion to various substrates and low temperature flexibility.
- 19.2 The above test methods and results have been reviewed by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.

Other Investigations

- 20.1 An assessment was made of the durability of Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane by BRANZ technical experts.
- 20.2 Site inspections were carried out by BRANZ to examine the practicability of installation.
- 20.3 The Technical Literature has been examined by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.

Quality

- 21.1 The manufacture of the membrane has been examined by BRANZ, and details regarding the quality and composition of the materials used were obtained by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.
- 21.2 The quality of supply to the market is the responsibility of Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd.
- 21.3 Designers are responsible for the building design, and building contractors are responsible for the quality of installation of the framing system and substrate.
- 21.4 Quality on-site is the responsibility of the trained installers, approved by Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd.
- 21.5 Building owners are responsible for the maintenance of the ceramic or stone tiles in accordance with the instructions of the ceramic or stone tile supplier.



Sources of Information

- AS 3958.1:2007 Ceramic Tiles - Guide to the installation of ceramic tiles.
- AS/NZS 2908.2:2000 Cellulose-cement products – Flat sheet.
- AS/NZS 1170:2002 Structural design actions
- AS/NZS 4858:2004 Wet area membranes.
- BRANZ Bulletin 585 - Measuring moisture in timber and concrete.
- BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling [Third Edition], April 2015.
- BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Membrane Roofing [Second Edition], October 2015.
- NZS 3101:2006 Concrete structures standard.
- NZS 3604:2011 Timber-framed buildings.
- Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment Record of amendments - Acceptable Solutions, Verification Methods and handbooks.
- The Building Regulations 1992.



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29 September 2022

HYDRATHANE EXTERIOR
WATERPROOFING MEMBRANE



BRANZ

In the opinion of BRANZ, **Hydrathane Exterior Waterproofing Membrane** is fit for purpose and will comply with the Building Code to the extent specified in this Appraisal provided it is used, designed, installed and maintained as set out in this Appraisal.

The Appraisal is issued only to **Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd**, and is valid until further notice, subject to the Conditions of Appraisal.

Conditions of Appraisal

1. This Appraisal:
 - a) relates only to the product as described herein;
 - b) must be read, considered and used in full together with the Technical Literature;
 - c) does not address any Legislation, Regulations, Codes or Standards, not specifically named herein;
 - d) is copyright of BRANZ.
2. **Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd**:
 - a) continues to have the product reviewed by BRANZ;
 - b) shall notify BRANZ of any changes in product specification or quality assurance measures prior to the product being marketed;
 - c) abides by the BRANZ Appraisals Services Terms and Conditions;
 - d) warrants that the product and the manufacturing process for the product are maintained at or above the standards, levels and quality assessed and found satisfactory by BRANZ pursuant to BRANZ's Appraisal of the product.
3. BRANZ makes no representation or warranty as to:
 - a) the nature of individual examples of, batches of, or individual installations of the product, including methods and workmanship;
 - b) the presence or absence of any patent or similar rights subsisting in the product or any other product;
 - c) any guarantee or warranty offered by **Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd**.
4. Any reference in this Appraisal to any other publication shall be read as a reference to the version of the publication specified in this Appraisal.
5. BRANZ provides no certification, guarantee, indemnity or warranty, to **Construction Chemicals NZ Ltd** or any third party.

For BRANZ

Chelydra Percy

Chief Executive

Date of Issue:

29 September 2022