

BONDALL UNDER TILE MEMBRANES

Appraisal No. 972 (2022)

This Appraisal replaces BRANZ Appraisal No. 972 (2017)

BRANZ Appraisals

Technical Assessments of products for building and construction.



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Product

1.1 Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane are liquid-applied waterproofing membranes for use under ceramic or stone tile finishes in internal wet areas.

Scope

- Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane have been appraised for use as waterproofing membranes for internal wet areas of buildings, within the following scope:
 - on floor substrates of concrete, flooring grade particleboard, plywood, compressed fibre cement sheet and fibre cement sheet tile underlay, and on wall substrates of concrete, concrete masonry, wet area fibre cement sheet lining systems and wet area plasterboard lining systems; and,
 - · when protected from physical damage by ceramic or stone tile finishes; and,
 - where floors are designed and constructed such that deflections do not exceed 1/360th of the span.
- 2.2 The use of Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane on concrete slabs where hydrostatic or vapour pressure is present from below is outside the scope of this Appraisal.
- 2.3 Movement and control joints in the substrate must be carried through the membrane and tile finish. The design and construction of the substrate and movement and control joints is specific to each building, and is therefore the responsibility of the building designer and building contractor and is outside the scope of this Appraisal.
- 2.4 The ceramic or stone tile finishes are outside the scope of this Appraisal.
- 2.5 The membranes must be installed by trained installers, approved by Bondall Pty Ltd.

Building Regulations

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New Zealand Building Code (NZBC)

3.1 In the opinion of BRANZ, Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane, if designed, used, installed and maintained in accordance with the statements and conditions of this Appraisal, will meet the following provisions of the NZBC:

Clause B2 DURABILITY: Performance B2.3.1 [b] 15 years and B2.3.2. Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane meet these requirements. See Paragraph 9.1.

Clause E3 INTERNAL MOISTURE: Performance E3.3.6. Interior wet area floors and walls incorporating Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane meet this requirement. See Paragraphs 11.1-11.6.

Clause F2 HAZARDOUS BUILDING MATERIALS: Performance F2.3.1. Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane meet this requirement.

Technical Specification

- 4.1 Materials supplied by Bondall Pty Ltd are as follows:
 - Gripset Betta Under Tile Membrane is a Class III, higher elastomeric, one-part SBR waterproofing membrane. It is supplied as a blue liquid in 1, 4 and 15 L containers.
 - Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer is a Class III, higher elastomeric, one-part SBR waterproofing membrane. It is supplied as a blue liquid in 1 and 4 L containers.
 - Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane is a Class III, higher elastomeric, one-part SBR waterproofing membrane. It is supplied as a grey liquid in 4 and 15 L containers.
 - Gripset Betta Super Primer is a specially formulated primer for enhancing adhesion to smooth or dense surfaces. It is supplied as a violet coloured liquid in 1 and 4 L containers.
 - Gripset Betta Prep Coat Primer is a water-based penetrating primer designed to enhance adhesion to porous surfaces. It is supplied as a milky white coloured liquid in 1, 4 and 15 L containers.
 - Gripset Prime All Primer is a specially formulated primer for enhancing adhesion to smooth or dense surfaces. It is solvent-free and non-hazardous. It is supplied as a pink coloured liquid in 1.1 containers
 - Gripset Betta Elastic Joint Band is a waterproof sealing band used at wall/floor junctions. It is supplied in rolls 100 mm wide and 0.6-0.8 mm thick.
 - Gripset Betta Easy Seal Bond Breaker is a waterproof sealing band used at wall/floor junctions. It is supplied in rolls 100 mm wide and 0.6-0.8 mm thick.

Handling and Storage

All materials must be stored inside, up off concrete floors, in dry conditions, out of direct sunlight and out of freezing conditions. The materials have a shelf life of 24 months from the date of manufacture in the original unopened packaging. Once opened, the products must be used within 3 months.

Technical Literature

- 6.1 This Appraisal must be read in conjunction with:
 - Bondall Under Tile Membrane Installation Guide, Version 1.0, February 2017.
- 6.2 All aspects of design, use, installation and maintenance contained in the Technical Literature and within the scope of this Appraisal must be followed.

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Design Information

General

- 7.1 Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane are for use in buildings where an impervious waterproof membrane is required to floors and walls to prevent damage to building elements and adjoining areas.
- 7.2 The membranes must be protected from physical damage by the application of ceramic or stone tile finishes.
- 7.3 Movement and control joints may be required depending on the shape and size of the building or room, and the tile finish specified. Design guidelines can be found in the BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling.
- 7.4 Timber framing systems must comply with NZS 3604, or where specific engineering design is used, the framing shall be of at least equivalent stiffness to the framing provisions of NZS 3604, or comply with the serviceability criteria of AS/NZS 1170. In all cases, framing must be provided so that the maximum span of the substrate as specified by the substrate manufacturer is met and all sheet edges are fully supported. Timber framing systems supporting the substrates must be constructed such that deflections do not exceed 1/360th of the span. Where NZS 3604 is used, the allowable joist spans given in Table 7.1 shall be reduced by 20%.

Substrates

Plywood

- Plywood must be a minimum of 17 mm thick complying with AS/NZS 2269, CD Grade Structural with the sanded C face upwards and treated to H3 (CCA treated). LOSP treated plywood must not be used.
- 8.2 The plywood must be laid with the face grain at right angles to the floor joists. Joists must be at 400 mm centres maximum and the edges of the sheets must be supported with blocking or framing. The plywood must be fixed with 10 g x 50 mm stainless steel countersunk head screws at 150 mm centres on the edges and 200 mm through the body of the sheets.

Fibre Cement Compressed Sheet/Fibre Cement Sheet Tile Underlay

8.3 Fibre cement compressed sheet and tile underlay must be manufactured to comply with the requirements of AS/NZS 2908.2 and must be specified by the manufacturer as being suitable for use as a wet area membrane substrate. Installation must be carried out in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer.

Particleboard

8.4 Particleboard must be specified for the end use in accordance with NZS 3602. Installation must be carried out in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer.

Concrete and Concrete Masonry

8.5 Concrete and concrete masonry substrates must be to a specific engineering design meeting the requirements of the NZBC, such as concrete construction to NZS 3101, concrete slab-on-ground to NZS 3604 or NZS 4229, and concrete masonry to NZS 4229 and NZS 4230.

Wet Area Wall Linings

- 8.6 Plasterboard wall linings must be manufactured to comply with AS/NZS 2588 and be suitable for use in internal wet areas.
- 8.7 Fibre cement sheet must be suitable for use in wet areas and comply with AS/NZS 2908.2.
- 8.8 Installation of plasterboard or fibre cement wall linings must be carried out in accordance with the instructions of the manufacturer.



Durability

Serviceable Life

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91 Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane, when subjected to normal conditions of environment and use, are expected to have a serviceable life of at least 15 years and be compatible with ceramic or stone tile finishes with a design serviceable life of 15-25 years.

Maintenance

- 10.1 No maintenance of the membrane will be required provided significant substrate movement does not occur and the tile finish remains intact. Regular checks must be made of the tiled areas to ensure they are sound and will not allow moisture to penetrate. Any cracks or damage must be repaired immediately by repairing the tiles, grout and sealant.
- In the event of damage to the membrane, the tiling must be removed and the membrane repaired 102 by removing the damaged portion and applying a patch as for new work.
- 10.3 Drainage outlets must be maintained to operate effectively, and tile finishes must be kept clean.

Internal Moisture

- 11.1 Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane are impervious to water, and when appropriately designed and installed will prevent water from penetrating behind linings or entering concealed spaces.
- Surfaces must be finished with ceramic or stone tiles. A means of compliance with NZBC 112 Clause E3.3.3 and E3.3.4 is given in NZBC Acceptable Solution E3/AS1, Paragraph 3.1.1 b), 3.1.2 b) and 3.3.1 b).
- 11.3 Falls in showers and shower areas must be a minimum of 1 in 50. In unenclosed showers, falls must extend a minimum of 1,500 mm out from the shower rose. Floor wastes and drainage flanges must be provided and the floor must fall to the outlet.
- 11.4 Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane are suitable for use to contain accidental overflow to meet NZBC Clause E3.3.2. A means of compliance for overflow is given in NZBC Acceptable Solution E3/AS1, Section 2.
- 11.5 The waterproofing membrane must completely cover shower bases, and for unenclosed showers it must extend a minimum of 1.500 mm out from the shower rose. Further design guidance on waterproofing wet areas, including waterproofing walls and junctions can be obtained from AS 3740, the BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling, and flooring and wall lining manufacturers.
- 11.6 Where water-resistant wall finishes, such as prefinished sheet materials are used, they must overlap the membrane a minimum of 30 mm.

Installation Information

Installation Skill Level Requirement

- 121 Installation of the Bondall Under Tile Membranes must be completed by trained installers, approved by Bondall Pty Ltd.
- 12.2 Installation of substrates must be completed by or under the supervision of Licensed Building Practitioners (LBP) with the relevant Licence Class, in accordance with instructions given within the Bondall Pty Ltd Technical Literature and this Appraisal.

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Preparation of Substrates

- Substrates must be dry, clean and stable before installation commences. Surfaces must be even and free from nibs, sharp edges, dust, dirt or other materials such as oil, grease or concrete formwork release agents.
- 13.2 The relative humidity of concrete substrates must be 75% or less before membrane application. The concrete can be checked for dryness by using a hygrometer, as set out in BRANZ Bulletin No. 585.
- 13.3 All voids, cracks, holes, joints and excessively rough areas must be filled to achieve an even and uniform surface. Junctions of substrate abutments, such as at wall/floor and wall/wall junctions must have reinforcements installed, as set out in the Technical Literature.
- 13.4 Substrates must be primed with a primer as specified by Bondall Pty Ltd and allowed to dry fully before the membrane is installed.

Membrane Installation

- 14.1 Installation must not be undertaken where the substrate surface temperature is below 5°C or above 35°C.
- 14.2 Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane must be thoroughly stirred before application.
- 14.3 The membranes must be applied in a minimum of two coats at the rates set out in the Technical Literature. Subsequent coats must be applied in an opposite direction to the previous coat. The total finished thickness of the membrane must be 1.2 mm minimum.
- 14.4 Membrane application can be completed by roller (medium/long nap) or brush (long bristle).
- 14.5 The installation and use of any reinforcing must comply with the instructions in the Technical Literature.
- 14.6 Clean up may be undertaken with water.

Tiling

- 15.1 The membranes must be fully cured before tiling. The cured membranes must be protected at all times to prevent mechanical damage, so may require temporary covers until the finishing is completed.
- 15.2 Tiling must be undertaken in accordance with AS 3958.1 and the BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling. The compatibility of the tile adhesive must be confirmed with the adhesive manufacturer or Bondall Pty Ltd.

Inspections

- 16.1 Critical areas of inspection are:
 - Construction of substrates, including crack control and installation of bond breakers and movement control joints.
 - $\bullet\,$ Moisture content of the substrate prior to the application of the membrane.
 - Acceptance of the substrate by the membrane installer prior to application of the membrane.
 - Installation of the membrane to the supplier's instructions, particularly installation to the correct thickness and use of reinforcement.
 - Membrane curing and integrity prior to the installation of tiles including protection from mechanical damage during curing and prior to tile installation.

Health and Safety

17.1 Safe use and handling procedures for the membrane are provided in the Technical Literature. The materials must be used in conjunction with the relevant Material Safety Data Sheet.

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Basis of Appraisal

The following is a summary of the technical investigations carried out:

Tests

- 18.1 The following testing of Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane have been undertaken by the following organisations:
 - CSIRO, Australia Testing to the requirements of AS/NZS 4858:2004 including Appendix A the effect of heat aging, bleach, detergent and water on tensile and elongation
 - Amdel Heat aging, water absorption, tensile strength and elongation, and water vapour transmission to ASTM E96-92, accelerated UV weathering, low temperature flexibility and adhesion to fibre cement, concrete and timber before and after heat aging.
- 18.2 The above test methods and results have been reviewed by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.

Other Investigations

- 19.1 An assessment was made of the durability of Gripset Betta Undertile Membrane, Betta Tilecare Rapid Dry Waterproofer and Bondall Aquatite Under Tile Membrane by BRANZ technical experts.
- 19.2 Site inspections were carried out by BRANZ to examine the practicability of installation.
- 19.3 The Technical Literature has been examined by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.

Quality

- 20.1 The manufacture of the membranes has been examined by BRANZ, and details regarding the quality and composition of the materials used were obtained by BRANZ and found to be satisfactory.
- 20.2 The quality of supply to the market is the responsibility of Bondall Pty Ltd.
- 20.3 Designers are responsible for the building design, and building contractors are responsible for the quality of installation of the framing systems and substrate.
- 20.4 Quality on-site is the responsibility of the trained installers, approved by Bondall Pty Ltd.
- 20.5 Building owners are responsible for the maintenance of the ceramic tiles in accordance with the instructions of Bondall Pty Ltd.

Sources of Information

- · AS 3740:2021 Waterproofing of domestic wet areas.
- AS 3958.1:2007 Ceramic tiles Guide to the installation of ceramic tiles.
- · AS/NZS 1170 Structural design actions
- AS/NZS 2269:2012 Plywood Structural.
- AS/NZS 2908.2:2000 Cellulose-cement products Flat sheet.
- AS/NZS 4858:2004 Wet area membranes.
- BRANZ Good Practice Guide: Tiling (Third Edition), April 2015.
- NZS 3101:2006 The design of concrete structures.
- NZS 3602:2003 Timber and wood-based products for use in buildings.
- NZS 3604:2011 Timber-framed buildings.
- NZS 4229:2013 Concrete masonry buildings not requiring specific engineering design.
- NZS 4230:2004 Design of reinforced concrete masonry structures.
- Ministry of Business, Innovation and Employment Record of amendments Acceptable Solutions, Verification Methods and handbooks.
- The Building Regulations 1992.





In the opinion of BRANZ, Bondall Under Tile Membranes are fit for purpose and will comply with the Building Code to the extent specified in this Appraisal provided they are used, designed, installed and maintained as set out in this Appraisal.

The Appraisal is issued only to Bondall Pty Ltd, and is valid until further notice, subject to the Conditions of Appraisal.

Conditions of Appraisal

- 1. This Appraisal:
 - a) relates only to the product as described herein;
 - b) must be read, considered and used in full together with the Technical Literature;
 - c) does not address any Legislation, Regulations, Codes or Standards, not specifically named herein;
 - d) is copyright of BRANZ.

2. Bondall Pty Ltd:

- a) continues to have the product reviewed by BRANZ;
- b) shall notify BRANZ of any changes in product specification or quality assurance measures prior to the product being marketed;
- c] abides by the BRANZ Appraisals Services Terms and Conditions;
- d) warrants that the product and the manufacturing process for the product are maintained at or above the standards, levels and quality assessed and found satisfactory by BRANZ pursuant to BRANZ's Appraisal of the product.
- 3. BRANZ makes no representation or warranty as to:
 - a) the nature of individual examples of, batches of, or individual installations of the product, including methods and workmanship;
 - b) the presence or absence of any patent or similar rights subsisting in the product or any other product;
 - c) any guarantee or warranty offered by Bondall Pty Ltd.
- 4. Any reference in this Appraisal to any other publication shall be read as a reference to the version of the publication specified in this Appraisal.
- BRANZ provides no certification, guarantee, indemnity or warranty, to Bondall Pty Ltd or any third party.

For BRANZ

Chelydra Percy

Chief Executive

Date of Issue:

24 August 2022